

BEGIN — JANUARY 15, 1961

A29WX  
(300) KHRUSHCHEV-KENNEDY BUDGET  
BY ENDRE MARTON

WASHINGTON, JAN. 15 (AP)--COMMUNIST DIPLOMATS HERE ARE QUIETLY SPREADING THE WORD THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HAS DECIDED TO GIVE PRESIDENT-ELECT JOHN F. KENNEDY TIME TO GET ORGANIZED BEFORE PUTTING ON THE PRESSURE AGAIN.

HOW MUCH TIME, THESE DIPLOMATS CAREFULLY AVOID SPELLING OUT. THIS INFORMATION REPORTEDLY HAS BEEN PASSED ON TO KENNEDY BY VARIOUS OF HIS AIDES WHO HAD PRIVATE, INFORMAL TALKS WITH SOVIET AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV DURING THE LAST TWO MONTHS. THESE TALKS WERE INITIATED BY MENSHIKOV.

WHILE NO COMMUNIST SOURCE HERE IS WILLING TO SPECULATE ABOUT THE LENGTH OF THE GRACE PERIOD KHRUSHCHEV REPORTEDLY OFFERED, SOME RED DIPLOMATS HINT THAT KENNEDY MUST BE PREPARED TO DISCUSS DURING HIS FIRST YEAR AS PRESIDENT THREE BASIC PROBLEMS: GERMANY, DISARMAMENT, AND THE NUCLEAR TEST BAN.

U.S. OFFICIALS, ACKNOWLEDGING SOVIET OVERTURES, SAY KHRUSHCHEV REALIZED IT IS IN HIS OWN INTEREST NOT TO PUSH KENNEDY RIGHT AFTER HIS INAUGURATION -- PROVIDED KHRUSHCHEV SERIOUSLY WANTS TO SOLVE THE THREE MAJOR WORLD PROBLEMS.

SATELLITE DIPLOMATS HERE GUARDEDLY EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THE TOP PEOPLE KENNEDY CHOSE TO HANDLE THIS COUNTRY'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS -- DEAN RUSK AS SECRETARY OF STATE, CHESTER BOWLES AS RUSK'S UNDER SECRETARY AND ADLAI STEVENSON AS U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS. JUST WHAT THEY EXPECT OF RUSK, BOWLES AND STEVENSON WAS NOT MADE CLEAR.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THESE DIPLOMATS ARE DISSATISFIED WITH ANOTHER KENNEDY CHOICE: DOUGLAS DILLON AS SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY.

THE SOVIETS, IT APPEARS, HAVE ESPECIALLY BAD MEMORIES OF THE WAY DILLON -- AS UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE IN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION -- REBUFFED SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS MIKOYAN'S EFFORTS TWO YEARS AGO TO TALK ABOUT TRADE AND CREDITS. MIKOYAN DID NOT WANT TO DISCUSS OLD SOVIET LEND LEASE DEBTS, AS DILLON PROPOSED.

THE RED CHINESE-SOVIET BLOC, THESE COMMUNISTS SOURCES CONTENTENDED, IS WINNING THE COLD WAR. THUS, THEY SAID, KHRUSHCHEV CAN AFFORD TO BE PATIENT WITH THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION.

.JK210PES NM

A141  
(200)

NEW YORK, JAN. 15 (AP)--IN A SPEECH NEVER DELIVERED, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PLANNED TO FACE THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AND URGE THEM TO COME AND SEE FOR THEMSELVES WHAT AMERICA IS LIKE.

THE SPEECH WAS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY IN LENINGRAD. IT WAS NEVER DELIVERED BECAUSE, AFTER THE U2 SPY PLANE INCIDENT, THE SOVIET INVITATION TO EISENHOWER TO VISIT RUSSIA WAS WITHDRAWN AND HE NEVER WENT TO LENINGRAD.

THE SPEECH, ALONG WITH 29 OTHERS ACTUALLY DELIVERED BY THE OUTGOING PRESIDENT, IS IN A VOLUME ENTITLED "PEACE WITH JUSTICE," TO BE PUBLISHED TOMORROW BY THE COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PRESS.

DR. GRAYSON KIRK, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY ONCE HEADED BY EISENHOWER, SAYS IN A FOREWORD THE SPEECHES ARE A "RECORD OF THE BELIEFS AND HOPES OF A MAN WHO DESERVES MUCH FROM THE PEOPLE HE HAD SERVED SO WELL."

THE DRAFT OF THE LENINGRAD SPEECH SHOWS EISENHOWER INTENDED TO TELL THE PEOPLE OF THAT CITY HE HAD COME "TO CONVINCE YOU OF AMERICA'S DECENT PURPOSES, AND TO LEARN AND BETTER UNDERSTAND YOUR WAY."

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HE ALSO PLANNED TO EXPRESS THE HOPE THAT GREAT NUMBERS OF SOVIET CITIZENS COULD TRAVEL TO THE UNITED STATES AND SEE HOW THIS COUNTRY GROWS AND CHANGES.

"SO SEEING YOU WOULD UNDERSTAND, I THINK, THAT OUR WAY OF LIFE IS NOT DESTINED TO WITHER AND TO BE BURIED IN THE LIMBO OF HISTORY'S FAILURES. YOU WOULD UNDERSTAND, I THINK, THAT THERE IS NO SINGLE INEVITABLE SYSTEM THAT WILL ENVELOP THE EARTH."

FS1002PES

A108  
(230)

MOSCOW, JAN. 15 (AP)--THE SOVIET TRADE UNION NEWSPAPER TRUD TODAY CHARGED AFL-CIO PRESIDENT GEORGE MEANY WITH BEING MIXED UP IN A WESTERN PLOT TO DOMINATE THE TRADE UNION MOVEMENT IN AFRICA.

THE CHARGE FOLLOWED TRUD'S REVIVAL OF AN OLD COMMUNIST STORY ABOUT THE DISCOVERY OF A "SECRET" BRITISH DOCUMENT BLUEPRINTING BRITISH-AMERICAN AIMS IN AFRICA.

(BRITISH OFFICIALS IN LONDON REPEATED THEIR DENIAL THAT ANY SUCH DOCUMENT EVER EXISTED.)

TRUD SAID THE DOCUMENT, WHICH ALLEGEDLY TURNED UP IN LAGOS, NIGERIA, EXPOSED "DIRTY INTRIGUES" BY WESTERN POWERS AROUND AFRICAN UNIONS AND A DOGFIGHT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TO INFLUENCE ORGANIZED AFRICAN LABOR.

TRUD CAME UP WITH WHAT IT CALLED "NEW FACTS" ON THIS BEHIND-THE-SCENES STRUGGLE:

IT CHARGED MEANY WAS PLOTTING TO "SUBJECT THE AFRICAN TRADE UNION MOVEMENT TO HIS OWN INFLUENCE."

IT ACCUSED THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU) OF PLAYING A "TREACHEROUS ROLE" IN THE BATTLE FOR THE ALLEGIANCE OF AFRICAN LABOR.

TRUD SAID MEANY HAS FORBIDDEN THE TRANSFER OF \$200,000 IN AFL-CIO FUNDS TO THE ICFTU.

MEANY HAS DECIDED TO SPEND THE MONEY "ON REALIZING CONCRETE OBJECTS, MAINLY IN AFRICA, WITHOUT THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS," TRUD DECLARED.

"IN OTHER WORDS, ONCE THE ICFTU, UNABLE TO OVERCOME ANGLO-AMERICAN CONTRADICTIONS, DELAYED THE FULFILMENT OF ITS AFRICAN PROGRAM, MEANY DECIDED TO THROW IT ASIDE LIKE A BROKEN INSTRUMENT AND EMBARK INDEPENDENTLY ON PLANS FOR SUBJECTING THE AFRICAN TRADE UNION MOVEMENT TO HIS INFLUENCE."

FS726PES

A57WX

(120) MYSTERY ROCKET

WASHINGTON, JAN. 15 (AP)--NO NEW CLUE TURNED UP TODAY TO INDICATE WHETHER THE RUSSIANS ACTUALLY FIRED A ROCKET TOWARD THE PACIFIC ON FRIDAY. AND THE SOVIET UNION OFFICIALLY DID NOTHING TO CONFIRM OR KNOCK DOWN REPORTS THAT THEY HAD DONE SO.

SPECULATION FOR THE PAST TWO DAYS ABOUT A MYSTERY ROCKET WAS BASED ON A REPORT FROM A U.S. AIR FORCE RADAR STATION AT SHEMYA ISLAND, ALASKA. THE STATION SAID IT TRACKED AN OBJECT FOR ABOUT SIX MINUTES AND THAT IT SPED IN A SOUTHEASTERLY DIRECTION.

THE ONLY WORD FROM RUSSIA WAS A COMMENT YESTERDAY BY VIKTOR BAZIKIN, DIRECTOR OF THE MOSCOW PLANETARIUM. HE SAID THE WHOLE THING WAS "PURE INVENTION."

THE PENTAGON SAID TODAY IT HAS HAD NOTHING FURTHER SINCE THE ORIGINAL SHEMYA STATION REPORT. THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION SAID ITS TRACKING STATIONS HAVE BEEN BUSY SCANNING THE HEAVENS AND HAVE FOUND NO TRACES OF ANYTHING NEW.

CZ419PES



A87

(110)

NEW YORK, JAN. 15 (AP)--FORMER GOV. W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, WHO WILL BE AN AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE IN THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION, SAID TODAY THERE ARE "INDICATIONS RED CHINA DOESN'T WANT TO BE RECOGNIZED BY THE UNITED STATES."

HARRIMAN MADE THE STATEMENT DURING A PANEL INTERVIEW TAPED FOR USE ON RADIO STATION WOR. HE DID NOT SAY WHAT THE INDICATIONS WERE. HE PREDICTED THAT "SOONER OR LATER THE MAJORITY OF THE U.N. MEMBERS ARE GOING TO VOTE TO ADMIT RED CHINA."

ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT SOON NEGOTIATE TO RENEW RELATIONS WITH CUBA, HARRIMAN SAID HE THOUGHT CUBAN PREMIER FIDEL CASTRO WOULD HAVE TO SHOW MORE "STABILITY" BEFORE THIS WAS LIKELY.

"I THINK WE WILL HAVE TO PLAY THAT BY EAR FOR A CONSIDERABLE PERIOD," HE ADDED.

FS619PES

A49

NEW YORK, JAN. 15 (AP)--WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES THE COMMUNISTS WILL CREATE A MAJOR CRISIS IN WEST BERLIN THIS YEAR.

HE WOULD NOT SAY HOW HE THOUGHT THE CRISIS WOULD BE PROVOKED, BUT HE DECLARED HE WAS CONFIDENT THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD BE ABLE TO COPE WITH IT.

"IF FREEDOM IS ENDED IN BERLIN," HE SAID, "THEN IT IS THE BEGINNING OF THE END OF FREEDOM FOR EUROPE."

DR. STRAUSS TALKED WITH NEWSMEN ON ARRIVING AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT. HE WILL DELIVER SEVERAL TALKS DURING HIS FOUR-DAY VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY.

WH345PES

A162WX

(220) FRENCH-SPACE

WASHINGTON, JAN. 15 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE ARE CONDUCTING NEGOTIATIONS LOOKING TOWARD JOINT LAUNCHING OF A NON-MILITARY, UNMANNED SPACE SATELLITE WITHIN THE NEXT FEW YEARS, IT WAS LEARNED TONIGHT.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION SAID DISCUSSIONS WERE INITIATED IN PARIS ABOUT THREE MONTHS AGO AND THERE HAVE BEEN FURTHER TALKS HERE WITHIN THE PAST FEW WEEKS. HE STRESSED THAT NEGOTIATIONS STILL ARE VERY MUCH IN A PRELIMINARY STAGE.

THE PROSPECTIVE ARRANGEMENT PROBABLY WOULD BE SIMILAR TO THOSE ALREADY WORKED OUT WITH GREAT BRITAIN AND CANADA. UNDER THESE PLANS THOSE NATIONS WOULD FURNISH THE INSTRUMENTED SATELLITES AND THE UNITED STATES WOULD PROVIDE THE BOOSTER ROCKETS, CARRY OUT THE LAUNCHING SHOTS IN THIS COUNTRY AND DO A MAJOR PART OF THE TRACKING.

THE DISCUSSIONS SO FAR HAVE BEEN BETWEEN REPRESENTATIVES OF NASA'S OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMS (OIP) AND THE FRENCH COMMISSION FOR SPATIAL AND SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH. NASA'S OIP ALSO WORKED OUT THE AGREEMENTS WITH THE BRITISH AND CANADIANS AND HAS BEEN WORKING ALSO WITH ITALY WHICH RECENTLY LAUNCHED SOME SODIUM VAPOR FLARES AT ITS SPACE DEVELOPMENT CENTER ON THE ISLAND OF SARDINIA. THESE FLARES ARE SIMILAR TO THE ONES NASA HAS BEEN LAUNCHING FROM WALLOP'S ISLAND, VA., TO STUDY WIND PATTERNS AT GREAT ALTITUDES.

THE NASA SPOKESMAN SAID IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO GUESS WHEN ANY COMBINED U.S.-FRENCH LAUNCHING MIGHT COME SINCE IT REQUIRES ABOUT A YEAR AND A HALF TO CARRY OUT ONE OF THESE PROJECTS AFTER DETAILS ARE AGREED UPON.

HE ADDED THAT TALKS WITH THE FRENCH HAVE NOT YET REACHED THE STAGE OF DEFINITE DECISIONS ON THE TYPE OF SPACE EXPLORATION TO BE UNDERTAKEN.

EG1132PES NM

A54

(220)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JAN. 15 (AP)--BRITAIN AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC TODAY TOOK THE FINAL STEP TOWARD RESTORING FULL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, BROKEN OFF IN OCTOBER 1956 BY THE SUEZ INVASION.

THEY APPOINTED AMBASSADORS TO SERVE IN EACH OTHER'S CAPITAL AND DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES REPORTED ARRANGEMENTS COMPLETED IN CAIRO THIS MORNING ALSO CLEAR THE WAY FOR OPENING TWO BRITISH CONSULATES IN U.A.R. TERRITORY AND FOUR U.A.R. CONSULATES IN BRITISH AND COLONIAL TERRITORIES.

THE BRITISH WERE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE NAMED HAROLD BEELEY TO BE AMBASSADOR TO CAIRO AND MOHAMMED AL-KUNI, AMBASSADOR TO THE SOVIET UNION, IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN NAMED HEAD OF THE U.A.R. MISSION TO LONDON.

PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER PERSONALLY AUTHORIZED THE LATEST ARRANGEMENTS AFTER RETURNING LAST WEEK FROM A CONFERENCE OF AFRICAN LEADERS IN CASABLANCA.

IN TODAY'S ARRANGEMENT, THE U.A.R. APPROVED OPENING BRITISH CONSULATES AT ALEXANDRIA AND DAMASCUS WHILE BRITAIN APPROVED OPENING U.A.R. CONSULATES AT LIVERPOOL, HONGKONG, SINGAPORE, AND FREETOWN, IN SIERRA LEONE.

LONDON AND CAIRO PARTIALLY RESTORED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS A YEAR AGO WHEN THEY MANNED THEIR RESPECTIVE MISSIONS WITH CHARGES D'AFFAIRES. BUT EXCHANGE OF AMBASSADORS WAS BLOCKED UNTIL PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN MET INFORMALLY WITH NASSER IN NEW YORK LAST FALL. THEIR DISCUSSION PROVIDED THE IMPETUS WHICH CULMINATED IN TODAY'S AGREEMENT.

FRANCE, BRITAIN'S PARTNER IN THE SUEZ INVASION OF 1956, STILL HAS NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE U.A.R. THE BIG STUMBLING BLOCK THERE IS THE RECOGNITION AND SUPPORT GIVEN BY THE U.A.R. TO THE ALGERIAN REBEL REGIME.

WH408PES

A145DN

(280)

HOUSTON, TEX., JAN. 15 (AP)--A WOMAN WHO SPENT 14 YEARS IN A RUSSIAN LABOR CAMP AFTER HER FAMILY WAS SEPARATED BY RUSSIAN TROOPS, WAS REUNITED WITH HER DAUGHTER TODAY.

MRS. MERIJA ANDERSON OF AUSTIN, TEX., AND MRS. MILDA TREIMAN OF LATVIA HAD NOT SEEN EACH OTHER SINCE RUSSIAN ARMY MEN BROKE UP THEIR FAMILY 19 YEARS AGO.

MRS. ANDERSON'S FATHER DIED IN THE SIBERIAN CAMP. LATVIA, A FARMING COUNTRY ON THE BALTIC SEA, WAS TAKEN OVER BY THE RUSSIANS IN 1940.

ON JUNE 13, 1941, RUSSIAN SOLDIERS BROKE UP THE CLOSELY-KNIT FAMILY LIFE OF THE TREIMANS, THE WOMEN SAID.

THE ARMY MEN FORCED THEIR WAY INTO THE HOUSE AND MADE MRS. ANDERSON LEAD THEM TO HER PARENTS.

HER PARENTS WERE PACKED ONTO TRAINS WITH OTHER LATVIANS AND SENT TO A LABOR CAMP, MRS. ANDERSON SAID.

"I DIDN'T KNOW WHAT HAPPENED TO MY PARENTS AFTER THAT," MRS. ANDERSON SAID IN AN INTERVIEW AT THE HOUSTON INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT.

THE DAUGHTER WENT TO GERMANY DURING WORLD WAR II. LATER SHE WENT TO ENGLAND AND CAME TO THE UNITED STATES.

SHE FIRST CAME TO HOUSTON TO WORK IN CANCER RESEARCH AT THE M.D. ANDERSON HOSPITAL AND TUMOR INSTITUTE. SHE NOW WORKS AT THE BIOCHEMICAL INSTITUTE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS.

IN 1956 SHE LEARNED FROM FRIENDS IN SWEDEN THAT HER MOTHER WAS ALIVE. MRS. TREIMAN LEFT THE LABOR CAMP IN 1954 AND RETURNED TO LATVIA.

SHE WROTE HER DAUGHTER, AND THEY MADE PLAN TO MEET. BUT FIRST MRS. ANDERSON HAD TO BECOME A CITIZEN. SHE WAS NATURALIZED



ABOUT A YEAR AGO.  
THE FEAR OF LIFE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN CAME TO AMERICA WITH THE  
ELDERLY MRS. TREIMAN. SHE WOULDN'T ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT LIFE IN THE  
CAMP AND SEEMED AFRAID OF NEWSMEN. THE WOMEN WOULD NOT ALLOW PICTURES.  
"SHE'S VERY RELUCTANT TO TALK ABOUT IT," HER DAUGHTER SAID. "IT IS  
ALL VERY PAINFUL TO HER."  
THE MOTHER AND DAUGHTER WENT TO MRS. ANDERSON'S AUSTIN HOME TODAY.  
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